The FMA-2600A Series mass and volumetric flow controllers use the principle of differential pressure within a laminar flow field to determine and control mass flow rate. A laminar flow element (LFE) inside the meter forces the gas into laminar (streamlined) flow. Inside this region, the Poiseuille equation dictates that the volumetric flow rate be linearly related to the pressure drop. A differential pressure sensor is used to measure the pressure drop along a fixed distance of the LFE. This, along with the viscosity of the gas, is used to accurately determine the volumetric flow rate. Separate absolute temperature and pressure sensors are incorporated and correct the volumetric flow rate to a set of standard conditions. This standardized flow rate is commonly called the mass flow rate and is reported in units such as standard cubic feet per minute (SCFM) or standard liters per minute (SLM).

The controller uses a true proportional valve coupled to the flow body to control flow using the integral PID loop controller. Standard units include a 0 to 5 V output (4 to 20 mA optional) and RS232 communications. The gas-select feature and the setpoints can be adjusted from the front keypad or via RS232 communications. Volumetric flow, mass flow, absolute pressure, and temperature can all be viewed or recorded through the RS232 connection. It is also possible to multi-drop up to 26 units on the same serial connection to a distance of 46 m (150').

Specifications
Accuracy: ±(0.8% of reading + 0.2%FS)
Repeatability: ±0.2% FS
Turndown Ratio: 200:1
Control Response Time: 100 ms
Input Control Signal: 0 to 5 Vdc, RS232
Output Signal: 0 to 5 Vdc, RS232
Optional Input/Outputs: 4 to 20 mA, 0 to 10 Vdc
Operating Temperature: -10 to 50°C (14 to 122°F)
Zero Shift: 0.02%/ATM FS/°C
Span Shift: 0.02%/ATM FS/°C
Humidity Range: 0 to 100% RH, non-condensing
Excess Flow Rate: 2.4% FS
Wetted Materials: 303 and 302 SS, FKM, heat cured silicone RTV (rubber), glass-reinforced PPS, heat cured epoxy, aluminum, gold, silicone, glass; >250 SLM: 416 SS and nickel replace brass
Maximum Pressure: 145 psig

To Use in Volumetric Mode: Near atmosphere, 15 psig recommended maximum. Volumetric flow meters and controllers not certified for accuracy at mass flow rates above the rated flow range of the meter. They are designed for near atmospheric pressure conditions only. The recommended maximum operating pressure is 15 psig

Minimum Differential Pressure Required:
5 SLM and under: 5 psid; 10 to 250 SLM: 15 psid; 500 SLM: 5 psid; 1500 SLM: 10 psid
Supply Current: 0.250 A for 20 SLM and under; 0.75 A for 50 SLM and above (typical)
Supply Voltage: 12 to 30 Vdc for units 20 SLM and smaller; 24 to 30 Vdc for units 50 SLM and larger
Electrical Connections: 8-pin circular mini DIN
Program Custom Mixed Calibrations for Bioreactors, Chromatography, Welding, Lasers, Stack/Flue, Fuel Gases and More

Dimensions: mm (inch)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Flow Range</th>
<th>Height</th>
<th>Length</th>
<th>Depth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.5 to 50 SCCM</td>
<td>99 (3.9)</td>
<td>86 (3.4)</td>
<td>27.9 (1.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 SCCM to 20 SLM</td>
<td>104 (4.1)</td>
<td>89 (3.5)</td>
<td>27.9 (1.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 to 100 SLM</td>
<td>112 (4.4)</td>
<td>163 (6.4)</td>
<td>58.4 (2.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>250 SLM</td>
<td>140 (5.5)</td>
<td>196 (7.7)</td>
<td>58.4 (2.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500 to 1500 SLM</td>
<td>140 (5.5)</td>
<td>188 (7.4)</td>
<td>58.4 (2.3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please allow approximately 44.5 mm (1.75") on top of the unit for electrical cable connection.
To Order

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Model No.</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FMA1600-C1</td>
<td>Replacement 8-pin male mini-DIN connector cable, single ended, 1.83 m (6')</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMA1600-C1-25FT</td>
<td>8-pin male mini-DIN connector cable, single ended, 7.62 m (25')</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMA1600-C2</td>
<td>8-pin male mini DIN connector cable, double ended, 1.83 m (6')</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMA1600-C2-25FT</td>
<td>8-pin male mini DIN connector cable, double ended, 7.62 m (25')</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMA1600-C3</td>
<td>8-pin male mini DIN connector to DB9 female adaptor, 1.83 m (6')</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMA1600-CRA</td>
<td>8-pin male right-angle mini DIN cable, single ended, 1.83 m (6')</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMA1600-MDB</td>
<td>Multi-drop box</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMA1600-PSU</td>
<td>Universal 100 to 240 Vac to 24 Vdc power supply adaptor</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Comes complete with 24 Vdc universal power supply, 1.8m (6') cable, 8-pin male mini-DIN connector, operator's manual, and NIST certificate

Standard units are calibrated to air @ 5 psig for 0 to 1 LPM, 15 psig for 2 to 10 LPM, 30 psig for 20 to 100 LPM, and 50 psig for 200 LPM and greater.

For custom calibrations, add "(*)" to the model number, no additional cost. * Specify gas, and inlet/outlet or backpressure for custom calibrations

Calibrations done at ambient 25°C (77°F) temperature only.

To replace the standard RS232 communications with RS485, add suffix "-RS485" to the model number, for additional cost.

Standard input is 0 to 5 V, for optional 4 to 20 mA input add suffix "-IN" to the model number, no additional cost.

Standard output is scaled to the mass flow rate. For volumetric flow rate as standard output add suffix "-VOL" to the model number, no additional cost. For "VOL" controllers the control loop is set to volumetric as standard.

Standard output is 0 to 5 V, for optional 4 to 20 mA output, add suffix, "-T" to model number, for additional cost.

For two 4 to 20 mA output, add suffix "-I2" to model number, for additional cost.

For two 0 to 5 V output, add suffix "-V2" to model number, for additional cost.

Optional secondary output are scaled the same as the primary output scale. For an alternate output scale add suffix "-I" to the model number for temperature or "-P" for pressure, no additional cost.

For an integrated positive shut-off valve, add suffix "-P" to the model number, for additional cost. Models with the positive shut off valve have ½" welded male VCR fittings. Available on models up to 20 SLM.

For units scaled in SCFH, add suffix "-SCFH" to model number. Please specify the desired range in SCFH, no additional cost.

For totalizer option, add suffix "-TOT" to the model number, for additional cost. Please specify resolution.

This is a 6-digit counter. Examples: For totalizing in liters with 1/100 liter resolution, the max count would be 9999.99. For totalizing in liters with 1 liter resolution, the max count would be 999999.