USB-4750
32 Channel Isolated Digital I/O
USB Data Acquisition Module
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USB-4750
32-Channel Isolated Digital I/O USB Data Acquisition Module

User Manual
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Introduction

Sections include:

• Hardware Features
• Software Overview
Chapter 1  Introduction

Thank you for buying the USB-4750 data acquisition module. The USB-4750 is a powerful data acquisition (DAS) module for the USB port. It features a unique circuit design and complete functions for data acquisition and control.

1.1  Hardware Features

USB-4750 features excellent measurement & control functions:

- 32 isolated digital input/output channels
- High-voltage isolation up to 2,500 VDC on all channels
- Dry/wet contact support
- Interrupt handling capability
- High-sink current for isolated output channels (100mA max./Channel)
- Digital output value retained after hot system reset
- Programmable Power-Up States for output channels
- Wiring terminals on module

Note: You can install up to sixteen USB-4750’s to a system because of the restriction of device BoardID

Note: The power output of an USB port is 500 mA, while the USB-4750 requires 350 mA (Max.). This means that if an USB hub is used, it will need an external power supply to support more than one USB-4750 device.

Note: For detailed specifications of USB-4750, please refer to Appendix A, Specifications.
1.2 Software Overview

Omega offers a rich set of DLL drivers, third-party driver support and application software on the companion CD-ROM to help fully exploit the functions of your device. The Device Drivers feature a complete I/O function library to help boost your application performance and work seamlessly with development tools such as Visual C++, Visual Basic,

1.2.1 More on the CD

For instructions on how to begin programming in each development tool, some tutorial chapters are included in the Device Drivers Manual for your reference. Please refer to the corresponding sections in these chapters on the Device Drivers Manual to begin your programming efforts. You can also look at the example source code provided for each programming tool, since they can get you very well oriented.

The Device Drivers Manual can be found on the companion CD-ROM. Alternatively, if you have already installed the Device Drivers on your system, The Device Drivers Manual can be readily accessed through the Start button:

Start/Programs/Omega USB-4700 Series/ Device Driver’s Manual

The example source code can be found under the corresponding installation folder such as the default installation path:

Program Files/Omega/USB-4700/Examples
Installation

Sections include:

• Unpacking
• Driver Installation
• Hardware Installation
• Hardware Uninstallation
Chapter 2  Installation

2.1 Unpacking

After receiving your USB-4750 package, please inspect its contents first. The package should contain the following items:

- USB-4750 Module
- Shielded USB 2.0 Cable (1.8 m)
- Companion CD-ROM (DLL driver included)

The USB-4750 Module harbors certain electronic components vulnerable to *electrostatic discharge* (ESD). ESD could easily damage the integrated circuits and certain components if preventive measures are not carefully paid attention to. **Before removing the module from the antistatic plastic bag, you should take following precautions to ward off possible ESD damage:**

- Touch the metal part of your computer chassis with your hand to discharge static electricity accumulated on your body. One can also use a grounding strap.
- Make contact between the antistatic bag and ground before opening.

**After taking out the module, you should first:**

Inspect the module for any possible signs of external damage (loose or damaged components, etc.). If the module is visibly damaged, please notify our service department or our local sales representative immediately. Avoid using a damaged module with your system.

- Avoid physical contact with materials that could hold static electricity such as plastic, vinyl and Styrofoam.
2.2 Driver Installation

We recommend you install the software driver before you install the USB-4750 module into your system, since this will guarantee a smooth installation process.

The 32-bit DLL driver Setup program for the USB-4750 module is included on the companion CD-ROM that is shipped with your module package. Please follow the steps on the following page to install the driver software:
For further information on driver-related issues, an online version of the Device Drivers Manual is available by accessing the following path:

Start/Programs/Omega USB-4700 Series/ Device Driver’s Manual
2.3 Hardware Installation

*Note:* Make sure you have installed the software driver before you install the module (please refer to Section 2.2 Driver Installation)

After the DLL driver installation is completed, you can now go on to install the USB-4750 module in any USB port that supports the USB 1.1/2.0 standard, on your computer. It is suggested that you refer to the computer’s user manual if you have any doubts. Please follow the steps below to install the module on your system.

**Step 1:** Touch the metal part on the surface of your computer to neutralize the static electricity that might be in your body.

**Step 2:** Plug your USB module into the selected USB port. Use of excessive force must be avoided; otherwise the module might get damaged.

*Note:* In case you installed the module without installing the DLL driver first, Windows 2000/XP will recognize your module as an “unknown device” after reboot, and will prompt you to provide necessary driver. You should ignore the prompting messages (just click the Cancel button) and set up the driver according to the steps described in Section 2.2 Driver Installation.

After your module is installed, you can configure it using the Device Manager. The Device Driver's Manual can be found at:

**Start/Programs/Omega USB-4700 Series/ Device Driver’s Manual**

2.4 Hardware Uninstallation

Though the USB modules are hot swappable, we still recommend you to follow the hardware un-installation procedure to avoid any unpredictable damages to your device or your system.

**Step 1:** Close the applications of the USB module.
Step 2: Right click the “Unplug or Eject Hardware” icon on your task bar.

![Image of Unplug or Eject Hardware Dialog]

Figure 2.1: Unplug or Eject Hardware Dialog

Step 3: Select “USB-4750 Device” and press “Stop” Button.

![Image of Stop a Hardware device dialog box]

Figure 2.2: Stop a Hardware device dialog box

Step 4: Unplug your USB device from the USB port.

Note: Please make sure that you have closed the application before unplugging the USB device, otherwise unexpected system error or damage may occur.
Signal Connections

Sections include:

- Overview
- Isolated Digital I/O Connections
- Field Wiring Considerations
Chapter 3  Signal Connections

3.1  Overview

Maintaining good signal connections is one of the most important factors in ensuring that your application system is sending and receiving data correctly. A good signal connection can avoid unnecessary and costly damage to your PC and other hardware devices.

3.2  I/O Connectors

USB-4750 is equipped with plug-in screw-terminal connectors that facilitate connection to the module without terminal boards or cables.

3.2.1 Pin Assignments

![Figure 3.1: I/O Connector Pin Assignment]

Note:  
IDI0 shares the same pin with INT0
IDI4 shares the same pin with INT0_G
IDI7 shares the same pin with CNT0
IDI8 shares the same pin with INT1
IDI12 shares the same pin with INT1_G
IDI15 shares the same pin with CNT1
### 3.2.2 I/O Connector Signal Description

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Signal</th>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Direction</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IDI&lt;0~15&gt;</td>
<td>GND</td>
<td>Input</td>
<td>Isolated digital input channels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INT&lt;0,1&gt;</td>
<td>INT_G</td>
<td>Input</td>
<td>Interrupt trigger sources.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INT&lt;0,1&gt;_G</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Ground for interrupt pins.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT&lt;0,1&gt;</td>
<td>GND</td>
<td>Input</td>
<td>Isolated input counters</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDO&lt;0~15&gt;</td>
<td>GND</td>
<td>Output</td>
<td>Isolated digital output channels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM&lt;0,1&gt;</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Common pins for connecting inductive loads of isolated output channels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GND</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Ground</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 3.2.3 LED Indicator Status Description

The USB Module is equipped with a LED indicator to show the current status of the device. When you plug the USB device into the USB port, the LED indicator will blink five times and then stay lit to indicate that it is on. Please refer to the following table for detailed LED indicator status information.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LED Status</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>On</td>
<td>Device ready for work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Off</td>
<td>Device not ready to work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slow Blinking (5 times)</td>
<td>Device initialization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fast Blinking (Depends on data transfer speed)</td>
<td>Device working</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
3.3 Isolated Digital I/O Connections

3.3.1 Dry/Wet Contact Support for Digital Input
Each digital input channel accepts either dry contact or 0 ~ 5 VDC wet contact inputs. Dry contact capability allows the channel to respond to changes in external circuitry (e.g., the closing of a switch in the external circuitry) when no voltage is present in the external circuit. Figure 3-1 shows external circuitry with both wet and dry contact components, connected as an input source to one of the card's digital input channels.

![Isolated Digital Input Connections](image)

*Figure 3.2: Isolated Digital Input Connections*
3.3.2 Isolated Digital Output Connections

Each of 8 isolated digital output channels comes equipped with a Darlington transistor. Every 8 output channels share common collectors and integral suppression diodes for inductive loads. Channels 0 ~ 7 use COM0, and channels 8 ~ 15 use COM1 as a common pin. If an external voltage (5 ~ 40 V) is applied to an isolated output channel (IDO 0 ~ IDO 15) while it is being used as an output channel, the current will flow from the external voltage source to the card. Please take care that the current through each GND pin not exceed 100 mA.

Figure 3.3 shows how to connect an external output load to the card's isolated outputs.

![Figure 3.3: Isolated Digital Output Connections](image-url)
3.4 Field Wiring Considerations

- When you use USB-4750 to acquire data from outside, noises in the environment might significantly affect the accuracy of your measurements if due cautions are not taken. The following measures will be helpful to reduce possible interference running signal wires between signal sources and the USB-4750.

- The signal cables must be kept away from strong electromagnetic sources such as power lines, large electric motors, circuit breakers or welding machines, since they may cause strong electromagnetic interference. Keep the analog signal cables away from any video monitor, since it can significantly affect a data acquisition system.

- If the cable travels through an area with significant electromagnetic interference, you should adopt individually shielded, twisted-pair wires as the analog input cable. This type of cable has its signal wires twisted together and shielded with a metal mesh. The metal mesh should only be connected to one point at the signal source ground.

- Avoid running the signal cables through any conduit that might have power lines in it.

- If you have to place your signal cable parallel to a power line that has a high voltage or high current running through it, try to keep a safe distance between them. Or place the signal cable in a right angle to the power line to minimize the undesirable effect.
Specifications
Appendix A  Specifications

A.1 Isolated Digital Input

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Channel</th>
<th>Specification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Channels</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interrupt Inputs</td>
<td>DI0, DI8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optical Isolation</td>
<td>2500 VDC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opto-isolator Response Time</td>
<td>25 μs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Input Voltage</td>
<td>5~50VDC, or dry contact</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A.2 Isolated Digital Output

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Channel</th>
<th>Specification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Channels</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optical Isolation</td>
<td>2500 VDC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opto-isolator Response Time</td>
<td>25 μs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Voltage</td>
<td>5 ~ 40 VDC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sink Current</td>
<td>100mA/ch. Max. 1.1A/total Max.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A.3 Isolated Counter

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Channel</th>
<th>Specification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Channels</td>
<td>2 independent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resolution</td>
<td>32-bit counters (low 16bit by hardware and high 16bit by firmware)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Base Clock</td>
<td>External 8MHz max. 2 independent programmable clock sources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Internal 20MHz max.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequency Measurement</td>
<td>Input frequency from 0.1Hz to 1Mhz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>External Input Divide</td>
<td>2 to 65535</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A.4 General

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Channel</th>
<th>Specification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I/O Connector Type</td>
<td>10-pin screw terminal *4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimensions</td>
<td>132 X 80 X 32 mm (5.2&quot; X 3.2&quot; X 1.3&quot;)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power Consumption</td>
<td>5 V @ 350 mA max.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temperature</td>
<td>Operation 0<del>60° C (32</del>140° F) (refer to IEC 68-2-1, 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Storage -20<del>70° C (-4</del>158° F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative Humidity</td>
<td>5%~95% RH non-condensing (refer to IEC 68-2-1, 2)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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1. Purchase Order number to cover the COST of the repair,
2. Model and serial number of the product, and
3. Repair instructions and/or specific problems relative to the product.

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