FST-200 & FST-300 Series
Thermal Dispersion Flow Switches
OMEGAnet® Online Service
omega.com

Internet e-mail
info@omega.com

Servicing North America:

U.S.A.: Omega Engineering, Inc., One Omega Drive, P.O. Box 4047
Stamford, CT 06907-0047 USA
Toll Free: 1-800-826-6342
FAX: (203) 359-7700
e-mail: info@omega.com

Canada:
976 Bergar
Laval (Quebec), Canada H7L 5A1
Toll-Free: 1-800-826-6342
FAX: (514) 856-6886
e-mail: info@omega.ca

For immediate technical or application assistance:

U.S.A. and Canada: Sales Service: 1-800-826-6342 / 1-800-TC-OMEGA®
Customer Service: 1-800-622-2378 / 1-800-622-BEST®
Engineering Service: 1-800-872-9436 / 1-800-USA-WHEN®

Mexico:
En Espanol: 001 (203) 359-7803
info@omega.com.mx
FAX: (001) 203-359-7807
e-mail: espanol@omega.com

Servicing Europe:

Benelux: Managed by the United Kingdom Office
Toll-Free: 0800 099 3344
FAX: +31 20 643 46 43
TEL: +31 20 347 21 21
e-mail: sales@omega.nl

Czech Republic: Frystatska 184
733 01 Karvina, Czech Republic
Toll-Free: 0800-1-66342
FAX: +420-59-6311114
TEL: +420-59-6311899
e-mail: info@omegashop.cz

France:
Managed by the United Kingdom Office
Toll-Free: 0800 466 342
FAX: +33 (0) 130 57 54 27
TEL: +33 (0) 161 37 29 00
e-mail: sales@omega.fr

Germany/Austria: Daimlerstrasse 26
D-75392 Deckenpfronn, Germany
Toll-Free: 0 800 6397678
FAX: +49 (0) 7059 9398-29
TEL: +49 (0) 7059 9398-0
e-mail: info@omega.de

United Kingdom:
OMEGA Engineering Ltd.
ISO 9001 Certified
One Omega Drive, River Bend Technology Centre, Northbank
Irlam, Manchester M44 5BD England
Toll-Free: 0800-488-488
FAX: +44 (0) 161 777-6622
TEL: +44 (0) 161 777-6611
e-mail: sales@omega.uk

It is the policy of OMEGA Engineering, Inc. to comply with all worldwide safety and EMC/EMI
regulations that apply. OMEGA is constantly pursuing certification of its products to the European New
Approach Directives. OMEGA will add the CE mark to every appropriate device upon certification.
The information contained in this document is believed to be correct, but OMEGA accepts no liability for any
errors it contains, and reserves the right to alter specifications without notice.
WARNING: These products are not designed for use in, and should not be used for, human applications.
Offered in liquid and gas sensor types, the general purpose flow switch provides reliable low or no-flow detection of relatively clean, non-coating media with one 1A relay output. Liquid examples in clued water and acetic acid. Available in Polypropylene-PPS or PVDF, the short flow sensor is used in pipe or ducting from \( \frac{1}{2}'' \) to 1-1/2", and the long flow sensor is used in 2" and up. The flow switch set point may be adjusted from 0,04 to 3 fps in liquids or 1 to 90 fps in gases as a low-flow alarm. The flow sensor is best applied in applications with relatively constant temperatures.

**New Features**
- Rugged Polypropylene-PPS or PVDF sensor for corrosive liquids and gasses.
- Adjustable set point with LED for flow or no-flow status indication.
- 60VA relay selectable NO or NC via power supply wiring polarity
- Solid State sensor is not damaged by over-ranging flow velocities.

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Set point range:  
FST-200: .04 to 3 fps (.012 to .91 mps)  
FST-300: 1 to .90 fps (.3 to 27 mps)

Factory set point:  
FST-200: .2 fps (.06 mps)  
FST-300: 10 fps (3 mps)

Repeatability: ±.5% of set point @ fixed temp.

Response time: 1-10 seconds

Set point adjust.: Potentiometer

LED indication: Flow Status

Viscosity range: 1-200 centipoise (FST-200 series only)

Supply Voltage: 14-36 VDC

Consumption: 70 mA maximum

Contact type: (1) SPST relay

Contact rating: 60 VA, 1A max

Contact output: Selectable NO/NC

Process temp.:  
F: 32° to 140°  
C: 0° to 60°

Electronics temp.:  
F: -40° to 140°  
C: -40° to 60°

Pressure: 150 psi (10 bar) @ 25°C., derated @ 1.667 psi (.113 bar) per °C. Above 25° C.

Sensor rating: NEMA 4X (IP65)

Sensor Material:  
FST-211/-221/-321/-323: PP-PPS  
FST-212/-222/-322/-324: PVDF

Cable jacket mat.:  
FST-211/-221/-321/-323: PP  
FST-212/-222/-322/-324: PFA

Cable type: 4-conductor, #22 AWG (shielded)

Cable length: 10’ (3m)

Process mount: 3/4” NPT (3/4” G/Rp)

Mount. Gasket: FKM (G version only)

Classification: General purpose

CE compliance: EN 61326 EMC  
EN 61010-1 safety

⚠️ Make a Fail-Safe System: Design a fail-safe system that accommodates the possibility of switch and/or power failure. OMEGA ENGINEERING recommends the use of redundant backup systems and alarms in addition to the primary system. Adding a redundant alarm switch to the system is a cost effective means to prevent costly run-dry issues.
Long Sensor (FST-221/-222/-323/-324)

Short Sensor (FST-211/-212/-321/-322)

Configurations (Liquid Flow Switches):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part Number</th>
<th>Length</th>
<th>Material (body)</th>
<th>Material (cable)</th>
<th>Thread (inside x outside)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FST-211-SPST</td>
<td>Short (3&quot;)</td>
<td>PP-PPS</td>
<td>Polypropylene</td>
<td>⅜&quot; NPT x ⅜&quot; NPT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FST-212-SPST</td>
<td>Short (3&quot;)</td>
<td>PVDF</td>
<td>PFA</td>
<td>⅜&quot; NPT x ⅜&quot; NPT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FST-221-SPST</td>
<td>Long (4.5&quot;)</td>
<td>PP-PPS</td>
<td>Polypropylene</td>
<td>⅜&quot; NPT x ⅜&quot; NPT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FST-222-SPST</td>
<td>Long (4.5&quot;)</td>
<td>PVDF</td>
<td>PFA</td>
<td>⅜&quot; NPT x ⅜&quot; NPT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Configurations (Gas Flow Switches):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part Number</th>
<th>Length</th>
<th>Material (body)</th>
<th>Material (cable)</th>
<th>Thread (inside x outside)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>FST-321-SPST</td>
<td>Short (3&quot;)</td>
<td>PP-PPS</td>
<td>Polypropylene</td>
<td>⅜&quot; NPT x ⅜&quot; NPT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FST-322-SPST</td>
<td>Short (3&quot;)</td>
<td>PVDF</td>
<td>PFA</td>
<td>⅜&quot; NPT x ⅜&quot; NPT</td>
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<tr>
<td>FST-323-SPST</td>
<td>Long (4.5&quot;)</td>
<td>PP-PPS</td>
<td>Polypropylene</td>
<td>⅜&quot; NPT x ⅜&quot; NPT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FST-324-SPST</td>
<td>Long (4.5&quot;)</td>
<td>PVDF</td>
<td>PFA</td>
<td>⅜&quot; NPT x ⅜&quot; NPT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: The above products ship with a standard 10' cable length. Adding “-25” to the end of the part number indicates that the product has a 25’ cable length (ex. FST-211-SPST-25). Adding “-50” to the end of the part number indicates that the product has a 50’ cable length (ex. FST-321-SPST-50).
SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

About this Manual: PLEASE READ THE ENTIRE MANUAL PRIOR TO INSTALLING OR USING THIS PRODUCT. This manual includes information on all models of Omega Engineering Thermal Dispersion Flow Switches: FST-200 and FST-300 series. Please refer to the part number located on the switch label to verify the exact model which you have purchased.

User’s Responsibility for safety: Omega Engineering manufactures a wide range of flow switches and technologies, while each of these sensors is designed to operate in a wide variety of applications; it is the user’s responsibility to select a sensor model that is appropriate for the application, install it properly, perform tests of the installed system, and maintain all components. The failure to do so could result in property damage or serious injury.

Proper Installation and Handling: Because this is an eclectically operated device, only properly trained staff should install and/or repair this product. Use a proper sealant with all installations. Note: Always install the 3/4” FKM gasket with all versions of Flow switches with metric threads. The G threaded version will not seal unless the gasket is properly installed. Never over tighten the sensor within the fitting, beyond a maximum of 80 inch-pounds torque. Always check for leaks prior to system start-up.

Material Compatibility: The FST-200 and FST-300 series sensors are available in two different wetted materials. Models FST-211/-221/-321/-323 are made of Polypropylene (PP) with PPS tips. Models FST-212/-222/-322/-324 are made of Polyvinylidene Fluoride (PVDF). Make sure that the model you have selected is compatible with the application liquid. To determine the chemical compatibility between the sensor and its application liquids, refer to an industry reference such as the Compass Corrosion.

Wiring and Electrical: The supply voltage used to power the sensor should never exceed a maximum of 36 volts DC. Electrical wiring of the sensor should be performed in accordance with all applicable national, state, and local codes.

Flammable, Explosive and Hazardous Applications: DO NOT USE THE FST-200 or FST-300 SERIES GENERAL PURPOSE FLOW SWITCHES IN HAZARDOUS LOCATIONS.

Warning

The rating for the relay is 60 VA, 1Amp max.

Omega Engineering’s Thermal Dispersion flow switches are not recommendable for use with electrically charged application liquids. For most reliable operation, the liquid being measured may need to be electrically grounded.

The sensing tip of the sensor must always be submersed in the liquid and never exposed to air.

The liquid temperature must remain constant and not change throughout the process.
Technology: The Thermal Dispersion flow switches measure liquid or gas temperature to determine changes in flow velocity. As fluid flows across the sensing tips, the temperature is reduced proportionately as a function of the flow rate. When a temperature or velocity shift reaches the user defined set point, the switch changes state indicating the appropriate flow condition (flow of no-flow).

OMEGA ENGINEERING’s sophisticated electronics convert the temperature shift into a signal which indicates whether a flow or no-flow condition occurs. Depending on how the sensor is wired, this signal may be wired for normally open or normally closed circuits.

OMEGA ENGINEERING’s Thermal Dispersion flow switches have no moving parts to clog or foul, making them suitable for a variety of applications, including non-coating and non-scaling liquids. The FST-200 series directly measure mass flow and can operate over a range of liquids from 0.4 to 1.2 specific gravity and 1 to 300 cp.

Initializing Sequence for FST-200 series: When the flow switch is powered up while submersed, the FST-200 series will immediately indicate flow before switching to its correct state. A time delay may be used to eliminate the initialization sequence. Omega Engineering’s thermal dispersion relay controllers feature a 0 to 60 second time delay for your convenience.

Set Points: The FST-200 series liquid flow switch set point is factory calibrated to 0.2 fps and the FST-300 gas flow switch are set to 10 fps. To convert feet/sec to GPM, please refer to the chart below.

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**FST-200 Series**
Flow Rate vs. Velocity
(gpm vs. fps)

**FST-300 Series**
Flow Rate vs. Velocity
(scfm vs. fps)
The FST-200 series flow switch must always be in contact with the liquid being measured. The FST-300 series flow switch must never be submersed in liquid. Both flow switches feature a 3/4” NPT threads which will allow it to be used with various types of fittings. Be sure to check the insertion depth of the flow switch in the fitting after it is installed. See the diagram to the right for the recommended insertion depth.

- The two tip of the sensor are to be perpendicular to the flow (as seen to the right). Never mount the tips with one in from t of the other.

When using any type of fitting, the orientation as well as the insertion depth of the flow switch in the pipe is critical. See the diagram to the right for the recommended orientation.

⚠️ Warning ⚠️

- The flow switch tips have a thin plastic wall which may be damaged if dropped or installed improperly.
- The FST-200 series flow switch is designed for use in liquid. For best results, avoid installing the FST-200 series where bubbles are present or where the tips of the switch may be out of the liquid.
- The FST-300 series flow switch is designed for use in gas applications. For best results, avoid installing the FST-300 series where it may be submersed in liquid.
- Always install the FKM gasket with all versions of the model FST-212/-222/-322/-324. The G threaded version will not seal unless the gasket is properly installed.
- The two temperature probes (tips) must always be perpendicular to the flow (see the flow at the same time).
**WIRING**

**Step Seven**

**Supply Voltage:** The supply voltage to the Thermal Dispersion flow switch should never exceed a minimum output of 14 VDC or maximum output of 36 VDC.

**Required Cable Length:** Determine the length of the cable required between the Thermal Dispersion flow switch and its point of termination. Allow enough slack to ensure the easy installation, removal and/or maintenance of the sensor. The cable length may be extended up to a maximum of 1000 ft, using a well-insulated 14 to 20 gauge shielded four conductor cable.

**Wire Stripping:** Using a 10 gauge wire stripper, carefully remove the outer layer of insulation from the last 1-1/4” of the sensor’s cable. Unwrap and discard the exposed foil shield from around the signal wires, leaving the drain wire attached if desired. With a 20 gauge wire stripper, remove the last 1/4” of the colored insulation from the signal wires.

**Signal Output (Relay Switching):**
Allows the sensor to switch a small load on or off directly, using an internal relay rated below 60 VA. The NO/NC status is set by the polarity of the voltage feeding the red and black wires. The green wire is the common for the relay and the white wire is the NO or NC, depending on the polarity of red and black.

**Wiring to an Omega Engineering Controller:**

**LVCN-131/-141 Series Controller**

**FLCN-100 Series Controller**

**Normally Open Wiring:**

- Red: 24 VDC Power Supply
- Black: Shield/Ground
- White: Multimeter (Continuity)
- Green: Green Wire
- Red: 24 VDC Power Supply
- Black: Shield/Ground
- White: Multimeter (Continuity)
- Green: Green Wire
Wiring the Relay Output: The Flow switch relay output can be wired as a dry contact to a VDC or VAC power source. The flow switch does require 14-36 VDC power to operate the sensor and switch the relay. All installations below identify a dry switch state as the normal position of the relay.

Switching a Normally Open DC Load (Open during Flow, Closed during No-Flow):
The Red wire connects to Positive (+) of the power supply and the Black wire connects to Negative (-). The LOAD can be attached to either the Green or White wires. Complete the circuit by connecting the Green to (+) VDC power or White to (-) VDC power (see illustration to the right).

Switching a Normally Closed DC Load (Closed during Flow, Open during No-Flow):
The Black wire connects to positive (+) of the power supply and the Red wire connects to Negative (-). The Load can be attached to either the Green or White wires. Complete the circuit by connecting the Green to (+) VDC power or White to (-) VDC power (see illustration to the right).

Switching a Normally Open AC Load (Open during Flow, Closed during No-Flow):
The Red wire connects to Positive (+) of the DC power supply and the Black wire connects to Negative (-). The LOAD can be attached to the Green wire and the Hot of the VAC power. Connect the white to the Neutral of the VAC power (see illustration to the right). Low voltage VAC is less than 36 VAC.

Switching a Normally Closed AC Load (Closed during Flow, Open during No-Flow):
The Black wire connects to Positive (+) of the DC power supply and the Red wire connects to Negative (-). The LOAD can be attached to the Green wire and the Hot of the VAC power. Connect the White to the Neutral of the VAC power (see illustration to the right). Low voltage VAC is less than 36 VAC.

For all Sensor Wiring diagrams above:
Sensor Power: Red and Black Wires (36 VDC Max.)
Relay Rating: Green and White Wires (60VA, 1A Max.)
Wiring as a P-Channel or N-Channel output: The Flow switch can be substituted for either a P-Channel (PNP, Sourcing) output or N-Channel (NPN, sinking) output.

Normally Open DC Load as a P-Channel Output (Open during Flow, Closed during No-Flow):
To wire as a NO P-Channel output follow the directions below. The Red Wire connects to Positive (+) of the power supply and the Black wire connects to Negative (-). The Green wire is jumping to the Red wire while the White wire is connected to the LOAD. Jumper the LOAD back to the Negative (-) to complete the circuit.

Normally Closed DC Load as a P-Channel Output (Closed during Flow, Open during No-Flow):
To wire as a NC P-Channel output, follow the directions below. The Black wire connects to Positive (+) of the power supply and the Red wire connects to Negative (-). The Green wire is jumping to the Black wire while the White wire is connected to the LOAD. Jumper the LOAD back to the Negative (-) to complete the circuit.

Normally Open DC Load as a N-Channel Output (Open during Flow, Closed during No-Flow):
To wire as a NO N-Channel output, follow the directions below. The Red wire connects to Positive (+) of the power supply and the Black wire connects to Negative (-). The white wire is jumping to the Black wire while the Green wire is connected to the LOAD. Jumper the LOAD back to the Positive (+) to complete the circuit.

Normally Closed DC Load as a N-Channel Output (Closed during Flow, Open during No-Flow):
To wire as a NC N-Channel output, follow the directions below. The Black wire connects to Positive (+) of the directions below. The Black Wire connects to Negative (-). The white wire is jumping to the Red wire while the White wire is connected to the LOAD. Jumper the LOAD back to Positive (+) to complete the circuit.

For all Sensor Wiring diagrams above:
Sensor Power: Red and Black Wires (36 VDC Max.)
Relay Rating: Green and White Wires (60VA, 1A Max.)
Set Point: If the preset factory calibration is not adequate for your application, follow the calibration steps listed below.

Note: The switch’s internal LED will be on when the switch detects no-flow and will off when the switch detects flow, regardless of the polarity of the Red and Black wires. Reversing the Red and Black wires will reverse the polarity of the relay switch, but not the internal LED.

1. Install the fitting and flow switch as described in the Installation section of this manual. Turn the flow switch and controller power on and adjust the flow rate to the application setting. If the medium to be sensed is likely to be subject to any temperature variation, the flow switch should be set as the highest normal temperature likely to be encountered.
2. Locate the potentiometer knob at the top of the flow switch. The red LED is visible through the potentiometer. The adjustment is a single turn 270° potentiometer. The initial response time of the flow switch after adjustment is 1 to 10 seconds. Adjust the potentiometer in slow increments and wait for the response.
   a. LED is ON - If the LED is on, slowly adjust the potentiometer counter-clockwise, with a small flat head screwdriver until the LED turn off.
   b. LED is OFF - If the LED is off, slowly adjust the potentiometer clockwise. with a small flat head screwdriver until the light turns on.
3. Adjust the potentiometer back and forth where the LED is switching, eventually settling for where the LED is OFF (this is the low flow state for the switch).
   a. If the flow is increased, the LED will remain OFF indicating a flow condition
   b. If the flow is decrease, the LED will turn ON indicating a no-flow condition.
4. Verify that the new calibration is correct by lowering the system flow rate below the set point and check to see that the red LED turns on. Then increase the flow rate above the set point and verify that the red LED turns off accordingly.
**MAINTENANCE**

**General:** The Flow switch requires no periodic maintenance except to clean off any deposits or scaling from the sensor tip as necessary. It is the responsibility of the user to determine the appropriate maintenance schedule, based on the specific characteristics of the application liquids.

**Cleaning Procedure:**
1. **Power:** Make sure that all power to the sensor, controller and/or power supply is completely disconnected.
2. **Sensor Removal:** *Make sure that the flow is off and the pressure is down prior to removing the Flow switch.* Carefully, remove the sensor from the installation. Replace the sensor with a 3/4” NPT plug to insure that the liquid does not leak out during this procedure. *Do not re-install the Flow switch if the threads are damaged.*
3. **Cleaning the sensor:** Use a soft bristle brush and mild detergent, carefully wash the Thermal Dispersion flow switch. Do not use harsh abrasives such as steel wool or sandpaper, which might damage the surface sensor. Do not use incompatible solvents which may damage the surface sensor. Do not use incompatible solvents which may damage the sensor’s PP/Ryton or PVDF plastic body.
4. **Sensor Installation:** Follow the appropriate steps of installation as outlined in the installation section of this manual.

**Testing the Sensor (FST-200 Series Only):**
1. **Immersing the switch:** Place the switch in a cup of water. Make sure the tips are submersed in the water.
2. **Power:** Turn on power to the switch with Red to (+) and Black to (-). You can reverse the polarity if desired.
3. **No-Flow/Flow Test:** With the switch setting still in the cup, wait until the Red LED turns ON (no-flow condition).
   a. Swirl the switch in the cup and wait until the Red LED turn OFF (flow condition).
   b. Stop swirling the sensor and let it rest in the cup waiting for the Red LED to turn ON again (no-flow condition).
   c. Repeat the above two steps.
4. **Relay Test:** Connect a multimeter (set to read Ohms) to the White and Green Wires. Perform the above No-Flow/Flow test with the multimeter connect to observe the actuation of the relay.
   a. With Red to (+) and Black to (-), the multimeter will read a small resistance during no-flow (closed relay) and OL during a flow condition (open relay).
   b. Reverse Polarity [Red to (-) and Black to (+)] to see the multimeter read OL during a no-flow state (open relay) and a small resistance during a flow condition (closed relay).

The No-Flow/Flow test determines if the switch is capable of sensing the changes between no-flow and flow. The Relay test determines the ability of the relay to switch between a no-flow and flow condition. This is the basic test to determine functionality of the sensor.
**Testing the Sensor (FST-300 Series Only):**

1. **Creating a No-Flow Test Point:** The purpose of this step is to create a no-flow state for the sensor to be tested against. Since this is a low flow switch, even a buildings HVAC system can create a flow that the sensor can read.
   
a. Place the switch on a table and place an empty cup over the sensing tips.
   
b. The cup will act like a shield to protect the sensor from air flow.

2. **Power:** Turn on power to the switch with Red to (+) and Black to (-). You can reverse the polarity if desired.

3. **No-Flow/Flow Test:** With the switch setting still under the cup, wait until the Red LED turns ON (no-flow condition).
   
a. Remove the cup and move the sensor in air and observe when the Red LED turns OFF (flow condition).
   
b. Place the sensor on the table and place the cup over the sensor and let it rest waiting for the Red LED to turn ON again (no-flow condition).
   
c. Repeat the above two steps.

4. **Relay Test:** Connect a multimeter (set to read Ohms) to the White and Green Wires. Perform the above No-Flow/Flow test with the multimeter connect to observe the actuation of the relay.
   
a. With Red to (+) and Black to (-), the multimeter will read a small resistance during no-flow (closed relay) and OL during a flow condition (open relay).
   
b. Reverse Polarity [Red to (-) and Black to (+)] to see the multimeter read OL during a no-flow state (open relay) and a small resistance during a flow condition (closed relay).

The No-Flow/Flow test determines if the switch is capable of sensing the changes between no-flow and flow. The Relay test determines the ability of the relay to switch between a no-flow and flow condition. This is the basic test to determine functionality of the sensor.
WARRANTY/DISCLAIMER

OMEGA ENGINEERING, INC. warrants this unit to be free of defects in materials and workmanship for a period of 13 months from date of purchase. OMEGA's WARRANTY adds an additional one (1) month grace period to the normal one (1) year product warranty to cover handling and shipping time. This ensures that OMEGA's customers receive maximum coverage on each product.

If the unit malfunctions, it must be returned to the factory for evaluation. OMEGA's Customer Service Department will issue an Authorized Return (AR) number immediately upon phone or written request. Upon examination by OMEGA, if the unit is found to be defective, it will be repaired or replaced at no charge. OMEGA's WARRANTY does not apply to defects resulting from any action of the purchaser, including but not limited to mishandling, improper interfacing, operation outside of design limits, improper repair, or unauthorized modification. This WARRANTY is VOID if the unit shows evidence of having been tampered with or shows evidence of having been damaged as a result of excessive corrosion; or current, heat, moisture or vibration; improper specification; misapplication; misuse or other operating conditions outside of OMEGA's control. Components in which wear is not warranted, include but are not limited to contact points, fuses, and triacs.

OMEGA is pleased to offer suggestions on the use of its various products. However, OMEGA neither assumes responsibility for any omissions or errors nor assumes liability for any damages that result from the use of its products in accordance with information provided by OMEGA, either verbal or written. OMEGA warrants only that the parts manufactured by the company will be as specified and free of defects. OMEGA MAKES NO OTHER WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATIONS OF ANY KIND WHATSOEVER, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, EXCEPT THAT OF TITLE, AND ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES INCLUDING ANY WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE ARE HEREBY DISCLAIMED. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY: The remedies of purchaser set forth herein are exclusive, and the total liability of OMEGA with respect to this order, whether based on contract, warranty, negligence, indemnification, strict liability or otherwise, shall not exceed the purchase price of the component upon which liability is based. In no event shall OMEGA be liable for consequential, incidental or special damages.

CONDITIONS: Equipment sold by OMEGA is not intended to be used, nor shall it be used: (1) as a "Basic Component" under 10 CFR 21 (NRC), used in or with any nuclear installation or activity; or (2) in medical applications or used on humans. Should any Product(s) be used in or with any nuclear installation or activity, medical application, used on humans, or misused in any way, OMEGA assumes no responsibility as set forth in our basic WARRANTY/DISCLAIMER language, and, additionally, purchaser will indemnify OMEGA and hold OMEGA harmless from any liability or damage whatsoever arising out of the use of the Product(s) in such a manner.

RETURN REQUESTS/INQUIRIES

Direct all warranty and repair requests/inquiries to the OMEGA Customer Service Department. BEFORE RETURNING ANY PRODUCT(S) TO OMEGA, PURCHASER MUST OBTAIN AN AUTHORIZED RETURN (AR) NUMBER FROM OMEGA'S CUSTOMER SERVICE DEPARTMENT (IN ORDER TO AVOID PROCESSING DELAYS). The assigned AR number should then be marked on the outside of the return package and on any correspondence.

The purchaser is responsible for shipping charges, freight, insurance and proper packaging to prevent breakage in transit.

FOR WARRANTY RETURNS, please have the following information available BEFORE contacting OMEGA:
1. Purchase Order number under which the product was PURCHASED,
2. Model and serial number of the product under warranty, and
3. Repair instructions and/or specific problems relative to the product.

OMEGA's policy is to make running changes, not model changes, whenever an improvement is possible. This affords our customers the latest in technology and engineering.

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