

PX161, PX162, PX163, PX164

## **Pressure Transducers**

INSTRUCTION

SHEET

M0260/0902



Signal conditioned pressure sensors are solid state piezoresistive devices. They are ideally suited to applications requiring exact measurement of pressure where the benefits of repeatability low hysteresis, and long term stability are important. They offer state-of-the-art benefits of hybrid IC devices, including compactness, ruggedness, and reliability. Computer controlled laser trimming provides close control of important sensor parameters at a lower total cost and higher performance than can be achieved with discrete circuitry. Circuitry to provide temperature compensation is an integral part of each device and is optimized on each unit as part of the calibration procedure. Null and full scale output are similarly controlled. No adjustment or recalibration by the user is required.

#### Soldering

Limit soldering to 315°C (600°F) maximum, with duration of 10 seconds maximum.

#### Cleaning

Proper cleaning fluids should be selected, based on type of contaminant to be removed. OMEGA recommends alcohols or fluorinated solvents.

#### PX160

PX-160 Series Transducers measures pressure in very low ranges, such as -20 to +120 cm H<sub>2</sub>O,  $\pm$ 5" H<sub>2</sub>O, 0-10", H<sub>2</sub>O, and 0-27.68" H<sub>2</sub>O (0-1 psi). The gage and differential type sensors feature excellent sensitivity

## WARNING! Read Before Installation

Fluid hammer and surges can destroy any pressure transducer and must always be avoided. A pressure snubber should be installed to eliminate the damaging hammer effects.

Fluid hammer occurs when a liquid flow is suddenly stopped, as with quick closing solenoid valves. Surges occur when flow is suddenly begun, as when a pump is turned on at full power or a valve is quickly opened.

Liquid surges are particularly damaging to pressure transducers if the pipe is originally empty. To avoid damaging surges, fluid lines should remain full (if possible), pumps should be brought up to power slowly, and valves opened slowly. To avoid damage from both fluid hammer and surges, a surge chamber should be installed, and a pressure snubber should be installed on every transducer.

Symptoms of fluid hammer and surge's damaging effects:

- a) Pressure transducer exhibits an output at zero pressure (large zero offset). If zero offset is less than 10% F.S., user can usually re-zero meter, install proper snubber and continue monitoring pressures.
- b) Pressure transducer output remains constant regardless of pressure.
- c) In severe cases, there will be no output.

The PX160 Series are contained in a thermornoplastic housing. The 0.10" x .020" printed circuit board terminals exit on the opposite side from the ports.

OMEGA Order Number	Housing Number	Туре	Measuring Range - In. H2O	Pressure Port
PX161-027D5V	161PC0lD	Vacuum	0-27.68	$P_2$
PX162-027D5V	162PC01D	Differential	0-27.68	$P_1 \& P_2$
PX162-027G5V	162PC01G	Gage	0-27.68	$P_2$
PX163-005BD5V	163PC0ID36	Bi-Dir Diff.	±5	$P_1 \& P_2$
PX163-2.513135V	163PC0ID75	Differential	±2.5	$P_1 \& P_2$
PX164-005D5V	164PC01D76	Differential	0-5	$P_1 \& P_2$
PX164-010D5V	164PC01D37	Differential	0-10	$P_1 \& P_2$
PX163-120D5V	163PC01D48	Differential	-7.87 to 47.24	$P_1 \& P_2$

# PX160 General Specifications\*

Parameter		Min.		Тур.	Ν	lax.	Units
Full Scale Output (F.S.O.)** (1	)	4.85		5.00		5.15	V
(2	2)			±2.5			
Null Offset (1	.)	0.95		1.00		1.05	V
	2)	3.45		3.50		3.55	
Output at Full Pressure (3	3)	5.80		6.00		6.20	V
Response Time						1	msec
*Excitation (10 Vdc PX 163-120	) D5V)	4.80		8.00		12.00	Vdc
Supply Current				8.00		20.00	mA
Output Current							
Source		10.0					mA
Sink		5.0					
Ratiometricity							
7 to 8 or 8 to 9 V				±0.50			% F.S.O.
8 to 12 V				±2.00			
Stability over 1 year				±0.50			% F.S.O.
Shock		Qualifica	ation tested	l to 50 G, 11	msec, half	sine	
Vibration		Qualifica	ation tested	l to 10 to 2,0	00 Hz at 10	) G sine	
Temperature							
Compensated		-18 to +6	3°C (0 to +	145°F)			
Operating		-40 to +8	5°C (-40 to	+185°F)			
Storage		-55 to +1	25°C (-67 t	o +257°F)			
Media Compatibility		P1: Dry g	ases only				
Cavity Volume $P_1 = 0.081 \text{ in}^3$		P <sub>2</sub> : Limited only to those media which will not attack					
$P_2 = 0.0081 \text{ in}^3$		polyeste	r, silicon or	silicone bas	sed adhesiv	ve.	
Weight		28 grams	s nominal (	1 oz.)			
Termination		0.010" x (	0.020" nom	inal printed	circuit boa	ard terminals	
Output Ripple		None, do	c device				
Short Circuit Protection		Output r	nay be sho	rted indefin	itely to gro	ound	
Ground Reference		Supply a	nd Output	are commo	n		
*General specification at 8.0		**F.S.O. i	s the algeb	raic differer	nce	(1) Positive (or r	egative)
±0.01 Vdc Excitation, 25°C		between	end points	s (output at		pressure measur	rement.
(except for PX163-120D5V		null and	full pressu	re). The F.S.	О.	(2) Positive and	negative
at 10.0 ±.01 Vdc excitation,		will vary	<sup>,</sup> proportio	nately with		pressure measur	rement
25°C		supply v	oltage (ser	isor not		(3) Output at po	sitive
		internally regulated).		(or negative) pressure.			
PX160 SPECIFICATIONS		Pressure	e Ranges, I	nches H <sub>2</sub> 0			
Parameter	±3	±2.5	0-5	0-10	0-27.68	-20 to 120cm H <sub>2</sub> 0	Units
Sensitivity: per inch. H <sub>2</sub> O, typ.	0.50	1.0	1.0	0.50	0.18	0.91	V
Linearity (Best Fit Straight Line	)						
$P_{2}>P_{1}$ , max.	±1.00	±1.00	±1.00	±1.00	±2.00	±0.50 Typ.	%F.S.O.
P <sub>2</sub> <p<sub>1, max.</p<sub>	±0.50	±0.50	±0.50	±0.50	±1.00	±0.50 Typ.	%F.S.O.
Temperature Error, Combined & Sensitivity Shift							
25° to 5°, 25° to 45°	±1.00	±1.00	±1.00	±1.00	-	±1.25	%F.S.O.
25° to -18°, 25° to 63°C, max 25° 25° to 85°, tvp.	 -	-	-	-	±1.00 +2.00	±1.25 ±1.25	%F.S.O. %F.S.O.
Overpressure, max.	5	5	5	5	10	350 cm H₂O	psi
Repeatibility & Hysteresis, typ.	±0.25	±0.25	±0.25	±0.25	±0.15	±0.15% F.S.O.	%F.S.O.

#### **Differential and Gage Types**

**Gage** and **differential** devices measure one pressure with respect to another. In differential devices, measurands are applied to both ports. In gage devices,  $P_1$  is vented to atmospheric pressure and the measurand is applied to  $P_2$ .



#### **Temperature Error**

Temperature error is calculated with respect to 25°C and expresses the deviation that could occur as temperature is raised or lowered to limits indicated.

**Typical** (as used herein): the error is within  $\pm 1$  standard deviation ( $\pm d$ ) of the nominal specified value, as computed from the total population.







#### **ELECTRICAL BLOCK DIAGRAM**



#### WARNING

Damage may result from reversal of supply and ground connections.



#### **OUTLINE DIMENSIONS PX160**





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#### WARRANTY/DISCLAIMER

OMEGA ENGINEERING, INC. warrants this unit to be free of defects in materials and workmanship for a period of **13 months** from date of purchase. OMEGA's WARRANTY adds an additional one (1) month grace period to the normal **one (1) year product warranty** to cover handling and shipping time. This ensures that OMEGA's customers receive maximum coverage on each product.

If the unit malfunctions, it must be returned to the factory for evaluation. OMEGA's Customer Service Department will issue an Authorized Return (AR) number immediately upon phone or written request. Upon examination by OMEGA, if the unit is found to be defective, it will be repaired or replaced at no charge. OMEGA's WARRANTY does not apply to defects resulting from any action of the purchaser, including but not limited to mishandling, improper interfacing, operation outside of design limits, improper repair, or unauthorized modification. This WARRANTY is VOID if the unit shows evidence of having been damaged as a result of excessive corrosion; or current, heat, moisture or vibration; improper specification; misapplication; misuse or other operating conditions outside of OMEGA's control. Components which wear are not warranted, including but not limited to contact points, fuses, and triacs.

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Direct all warranty and repair requests/inquiries to the OMEGA Customer Service Department. BEFORE RETURNING ANY PRODUCT(S) TO OMEGA, PURCHASER MUST OBTAIN AN AUTHORIZED RETURN (AR) NUMBER FROM OMEGA'S CUSTOMER SERVICE DEPARTMENT (IN ORDER TO AVOID PROCESSING DELAYS). The assigned AR number should then be marked on the outside of the return package and on any correspondence.

The purchaser is responsible for shipping charges, freight, insurance and proper packaging to prevent breakage in transit.

FOR **WARRANTY** RETURNS, please have the following information available BEFORE contacting OMEGA:

- 1. Purchase Order number under which the product was PURCHASED,
- 2. Model and serial number of the product under warranty, and
- 3. Repair instructions and/or specific problems relative to the product.

FOR **NON-WARRANTY** REPAIRS, consult OMEGA for current repair charges. Have the following information available BEFORE contacting OMEGA:

- 1. Purchase Order number to cover the COST of the repair,
- 2. Model and serial number of the product, and
- 3. Repair instructions and/or specific problems relative to the product.

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